



Besa Arifi



Faculty : **Law**
Position : **Full Professor**

Personal data

E-mail : **b.arifi@seeu.edu.mk**
Address : **Rr. e Ilindenit, 335, 1200, Tetovë**
Telephone : **+389 44 356 127**

Languages

- **Albanian**, Native
- **Macedonian**, C2 - Proficient
- **English**, C2 - Proficient
- **Serbian**, B2 - Upper Intermediate
- **French**, B1 - Intermediate
- **Turkish**, B1 - Intermediate

Education

- **Sep 2007 - Oct 2010: PhD in Legal Sciences**
Faculty: Law Faculty "Iustinianus Primus"
University "St. Cyril and Methodius", Skopje, Republic of Macedonia
Specialty: Criminal Law Sciences
Thesis: "Victim's position in criminal law"
- **Oct 2003 - Jul 2006: Master of Arts in Legal Sciences**
Faculty: Law Faculty "Iustinianus Primus"
University "St. Cyril and Methodius", Skopje, Republic of Macedonia
Specialty: Criminal Law and Criminology
Thesis: "Mutual legal assistance in criminal matters"
- **Sep 2000 - Oct 2003: Bachelor of Arts in Law**
Faculty: Law Faculty "Iustinianus Primus"
University "St. Cyril and Methodius", Skopje, Republic of Macedonia
Specialty: Criminal law

Publications

- Veseli, Shkëlqim; Arifi, Besa **The Right to Compensation for Victims of Domestic Violence**. In: **Ramadani, V., Bexheti, A., Abazi-Alili, H., Theodoraki, C., Rexhepi, G., Krasniqi, B.A. (eds) Economic Resilience and Sustainability—Vol. 1. ISCBE 2025. Springer Proceedings in Business and Economics. Springer, Cham.** https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-032-04218-7_40. Springer, Cham, Switzerland, 2026.
- Arifi, Besa **"Corruption in the Private Sector: A Legal Perspective in North Macedonia"**, In: **Ramadani, V., Bexheti, A., Abazi-Alili, H., Theodoraki, C., Rexhepi, G., Krasniqi, B.A. (eds) Economic Resilience and Sustainability—Vol. 1. ISCBE 2025. Springer Proceedings in Business and Economics. Springer, Cham.** https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-032-04218-7_10. Springer, Cham, Switzerland, 2026.

- Arifi, Besa “**Hate-Motivated Conduct in North Macedonia: A Critical Analysis of Criminal Law Responses**” in: **Rule of Law and Good Governance: Challenges of the Rule of Law in the Western Balkans – Situation and Perspectives**, Book of Proceedings of the Sixth International Scientific Conference on Legal Sciences-ISCLS’25, Edts.: Jeton Shasivari, Albana Metaj-Stojanova, Bekim Nuhija, Adnan Jashari, pp: 194-204.. SEEU, Tetovë, 2025.
- Ejupi, Fjolla; Arifi, Besa **Barriers to Justice: Access to Legal Protection for Victims of Gender-Based Violence in North Macedonia After the Istanbul Convention**. In *Balkan Research Journal, Volume 2, Issue 2*, pp. 51-64. 2025.
- Veseli, Shkëlqim; Arifi, Besa **Victims of Violent Extremism**. In *Journal of Law And Politics, Volume 6, Issue 2*, pp. 81-92. 2025.
- Arifi, Besa; Mero, Arta **The Holistic Approach Towards Domestic Violence and the Urgent Need for Its Effective Implementation: The Case of Republic of North Macedonia**. In *Criminal Prosecution of Domestic Violence - A Comparative Analysis*, Rahime Erbaş - Editor, <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-032-01202-9> , pp. 171-192. Springer Nature, Cham, 2025.
- Arifi, Besa **"Gender, Rule of Law and Institutions in North Macedonia" in "Gender, populism and constitutional degradation in Europe and beyond: young scholars' perspectives"**. Edited by Elettra Stradella and Giovanna Spanò, pp. 139-170. . Pisa University Press, Pisa, Italy, 2024.
- Arifi, Besa **EXPLORING COMMONALITIES IN C/PVE STRATEGIES**, in **"Book of Proceedings of the FIFTH INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE ON LEGAL SCIENCES-ISCLS'24"**, pp. 28-41. SEEU, Tetovë, 2024.
- Arifi, Dora; Arifi, Besa **"Cybercrime Victimization" in "Legal Perspectives in the Modern Era of Technological Transformations, Contributions to the 4th International Conference on FinTech, Cyberspace and Artificial Intelligence Law"**, March 22, 2024, Bucharest, Tiina Pajuste, Heliona Bellani (Miço), Sejla Maslo Cerkic, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.62768/ADJURIS/2024/1/12> . ADJURIS, Bucharest, Paris, Calgary, 2024.
- Arifi, Besa **"Казненоправната одговорност на носителите на јавни функции во Република Северна Македонија" во “Забрзување на процесот на пристапување на Северна Македонија во ЕУ: клучни предизвици и приоритети: зборник на трудови од научната конференција одржана во Скопје на 22 јуни 2023 година“ / [уредувачки одбор Владо Камбовски, Таки Фити]: Македонска академија на науките и уметностите. Стр. 211-230. МАНУ, Скопје, 2024.**
- Arifi, Besa **Solidarity as the basis of democracy**. In *Solidarity - from overcoming crisis to sustainable development. United Nations Development Programme North Macedonia (UNDP North Macedonia)*, pp. 42-48. 2023.
- Kareva, Veronika; Bexheti, Abdylmenaf; Arifi, Besa **Internationalization of Quality Assurance as a Pre-Requisite for Internationalization in Higher Education**. In *SEEU Review*, pp. 166-175. 2023.
- Arifi, Besa **New Developments in the Criminal Law Legislation in RNM Regarding Gender-Based Violence. In Rule Of Law and Good Governance: Contemporary Aspects of Legal Doctrine and Interpretation/Challenges and Perspectives. Book of Proceedings of the Fourth International Scientific Conference on Legal Sciences-ISCLS’23**. UEJL, Tetove, 2023.
- Arifi, Besa **Corruption and Cryptocurrency, Blockchains as corruption tools**. In *Academicus International Scientific Journal, Volume 13, Issue 26*, DOI: <https://dx.medra.org/10.7336/academicus.2022.26.06>, pp. 93-103. 2022.
- Arifi, Besa **Criminal Responsibility (Insanity Defense)**. In *SEEU Review, Volume 17, Issue 2, 2022*, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.2478/seeur-2022-0092>, pp. 120-138. 2022.
- Arifi, Besa **Kapitulli III: Mbrojtja e të drejtave të fëmijëve viktima të veprave penale dhe fëmijëve dëshmitarë në procedurën penale**. In *"Të drejtat e fëmijëve - Sfidat dhe perspektivat e reja"*. Autorë: Arifi, B.;

Ratkoceri, V.; Selmani-Bakiu, A.; Metaj-Stojanova, A.; Ibish, E. *Recenzues: Jashari, A.; Zejneli, I.* ISBN 978-608-248-049-7, COBISS.MK-ID 57340933, pp. 107-152. Universiteti i Evropës Juglindore – Tetovë, Tetovë, 2022.

- Arifi, Besa **"The relation between hate speech, hate crimes and drivers to violent extremism"** In: **Rule of Law, Governance and Society in the Western Balkans Contributions to the Future of Europe, Book of Proceedings of the Third International Scientific Conference on Social and Legal Sciences (ISCSLS '22), Jeton Shasivari, Ali Pajaziti, Adnan Jashari, Abdula Azizi (Eds.)**. SEEU, Tetovë, 2022.
- Mero, Arta; Arifi, Besa **A Legal Framework for Surrogate Motherhood in the Republic of North Macedonia**. In *Yearbook on European Law, Policies and Institutions*, pp. 95-104. 2022.
- Arifi, Besa **Education in Preventing & Countering Violent Extremism: Considerations for the Western Balkans. Policy Note..** In *Resolve Network*, DOI: <https://doi.org/%2010.37805/pn2022.1.wb> , Washington DC: *Resolve Network.*, pp. 1-16. 2022.
- Arifi, Dora; Arifi, Besa; **Cybercrime: A Challenge to Law Enforcement**. In *SEEU Review, Volume 15 (2020): Issue 2 (December 2020)*, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.2478/seeur-2020-0016>, pp. 42-55. 2021.
- Арифџ, Беса; **Кривична одговорност за висока (политичка) корупција во Република Северна Македонија**. In *Предизвици - Списание за општествени прашања бр.9-03/2021 „Борба против криминалот и корупцијата“*, Фридрих Еберт Фондација - Скопје, pp. 32-46. 2021.
- Ibrahim, Adrian; Arifi, Besa; **Defending the Rights of the Victims of Corruption in the Republic of Kosovo: With a Special Focus to the Pandemic Covid-19, RULE OF LAW, GOVERNANCE AND SOCIETY IN THE TIME OF PANDEMIC** Book of Proceedings of 2nd Online International Scientific Conference on Social and Legal Sciences (OISCSLS '20), Faculty of Law, SEEU. SEEU, Tetovo, 2021.
- Ibrahim, Adrian; Arifi, Besa; **"Brain Drain" Migration as a Consequence of Corruption in the Republic of Kosovo. The Migration Conference 2021, Selected Papers, Compiled by Ibrahim Sirkeci**, pp. 115-121. Transnational Press, London, 2021.
- Aliu, Albana; Arifi, Besa; **Reconciliation Between the Victim and the Perpetrator-Restorative Justice**. In *SEEU Review, Volume 16 (2021): Issue 2 (December 2021)*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.2478/seeur-2021-0017>, pp. 28-47. 2021.
- Arifi, Besa; **"New Developments Regarding the Incrimination of Hate Crimes in Republic of North Macedonia" in the Book of Proceedings: Good Governance and the Rule of Law in the Perspective of EU Integration**. pp 43-54. SEEU, Tetovo, 2020.
- Ibrahim, Adrian; Arifi, Besa; **Defending the Rights of the Victims of Corruption in the Republic of Kosovo: With a Special Focus to the Pandemic Covid-19**. In *SEEU Review, Volume 15 (2020): Issue 1 (July 2020)*, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.2478/seeur-2020-0001>, pp. 3-23. 2020.
- Arifi, Besa; **Drivers to Violent Extremism in South Eastern Europe – the North Macedonian Context**. In *Journal of Penal Law and Criminology*; 7(1):-14 ISSN: 2148-6646 / E-ISSN: 2602-3911, DOI: 10.26650//JPLC2019-0011, pp. 27-51. 2019.
- Камбовски, Владо; Лажетик, Гордана; Нанев, Лазар; Арифџ, Беса; Кошевалиска, Олга; Саити, Џемали; **Коментар на законот за правда за децата со практикум**. Совет за превентива против малолетничка деликвенција, Скопје, 2019.
- Арифџ, Беса; **Помилувањето според теоријата и праксата - предизвици и перспективи**. In *Книга на пријатели - Студија во чест на седумдесет години од животот на Академик Владо Камбовски*, pp. 607-626. Македонска академија на науките и уметностите, Скопје, 2019.
- Арифџ, Беса; **Владеене на правото наспроти владеене над правото**. In *Предизвици - Списание за општествени прашања, бр. 1/2019, „Пост-преспанска Северна Македонија и предизборна Европа“*, Фридрих Еберт Фондација - Скопје, pp. 45-58. 2019.

- Кенинг, Николина; Арифи, Беса; Османи-Балажи, Шерузе; **Перцепции и искуства на раководители и службеници од државната администрација за имплементација на Законот за употреба на јазиците од 2008 година во државните институции.** ISBN 978-608-4561-16-4, COBISS.MK –ID 88226059. Здружение на граѓани за поддршка на меѓуетнички дијалог и развој на заедницата „Заеднички вредности“, Скопје, 2018.
- Arifi, Besa; **The Legal Reasoning of the President's Right to Issue Pardons.** In *SEEU Review, Volume 12, Issue 2, DOI: 10.1515/seeur-2017-0017, pp. 32-61.* 2018.
- Саити, Џемали; Арифи, Беса; Деваја, Шпенд; Божиновски, Андреј; **ПРАВНА АНАЛИЗА. 1.Казнената политика на судовите во Република Македонија и практичната примена на Законот за одредување на видот и одмерување на висината на казната. 2. Примената на алтернативните мерки со акцент на пробацијата во Република Македонија.** Research Project funded in part by the US Embassy Grant.. Здружение на судиите на Република Македонија, Скопје, 2018.
- Арифи, Беса; **"Ефективно кривично гонење на криминалот од омраза како предуслов за неговото спречување."** Меѓународна Конференција "Дијалогот меѓу цивилизациите и предизвиците на толеранцијата во дигиталната ера". Македонска Академија на Науките и Уметностите, 16 Ноември 2016 година. МАНУ, Скопје, 2018.
- Arifi, Besa; **Effective Prosecution of Hate Crimes as a Precondition for Their Prevention.** In *Journal of Penal Law and Criminology 2018; 6(1):1-14 ISSN: 2148-6646 / E-ISSN: 2602-3911, DOI: 10.26650/JPLC400906 , pp. 1-14.* 2018.
- Арифи, Беса; **Втора глава: Право на живот.** In „Човекови права“. Рецензија: д-р Љубомир Данаилов Фрчкоски. Автори: Јован Ананиев, Беса Арифи, Наташа Габер-Дамјановска, Мирјана Лазарова-Трајковска, Жанета Попоска, Славица Чубриќ. ISBN 978-608-4788-31-7. COBISS.MK-ID 107418634, pp. 40-61. OSCE Mission to Skopje, Скопје, 2018.
- Kalajxhiev, Gordan; Arifi, Besa; Marshavelski, Aleksandar; Bozhinovski, Andrej; **Illegal Evidence in Criminal Procedures.** OSCE Mission to Skopje, Скопје, 2018.
- Arifi, Besa; **Too Much Tolerance for Intolerance. Reflection on the meaning and the scope of the concept of tolerance.** Cross-border Book Series “New Challenges to Security and Development of the Balkans” Vol. 5, CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION, SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT PERSPECTIVES OF THE WIDER BLACK SEA REGION. ISSN 2335-0056, ISBN 978-619-205-080-1. In *Cross-border Book Series “New Challenges to Security and Development of the Balkans” Vol. 5, CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION, SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT PERSPECTIVES OF THE WIDER BLACK SEA REGION, pp. 19204.* St. Cyril and St. Methodius University of Veliko Turnovo, Bulgaria, Veliko Turnovo, 2018.
- Arifi, Besa; **Educating Students and University Staff on Whistleblowers' Protection as a Tool for Countering Corruption in Higher Education.** In "Higher education, corruption and whistleblowers: Proceedings of the International Conference on Corruption in Higher Education held on September 11, 2018 at South East European University, Skopje, Macedonia ISBN 978-608-65157-4-4, COBISS.MK-ID 108488970, pp. 164-172. Institute for Strategic Research and Education, Скопје, 2018.
- Арифи, Беса; **Трета глава: Забрана на мачење, нечовечно или понижувачко постапување или казнување.** In „Човекови права“. Рецензија: д-р Љубомир Данаилов Фрчкоски. Автори: Јован Ананиев, Беса Арифи, Наташа Габер-Дамјановска, Мирјана Лазарова-Трајковска, Жанета Попоска, Славица Чубриќ. ISBN 978-608-4788-31-7. COBISS.MK-ID 107418634, pp. 62-87. OSCE Mission to Skopje, Скопје, 2018.
- Arifi, Besa; **The Rights of Victims of Crime – a Comparative Approach to the Legislation in USA and Macedonia.** In Cross-border Book Series “New Challenges to Security and Development of the Balkans” Vol. 4, CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT POLICIES IN BULGARIA AND ON THE BALKANS, ISSN 2335-0056, ISBN 978-619-205-051-1, Veliko Turnovo, Bulgaria. "St. Cyril and St. Methodius" University of Veliko Turnovo, Bulgaria, Veliko Turnove, 2017.
- Arifi, Besa; **Hate Crimes as a Driver to Violent Extremism - Are Victims of Hate Crimes at Risk of Becoming Involved in Violent Extremism.** Faculty of Criminal Justice, Criminology and Security Studies, University of Sarajevo, ISBN 978-9958-613-97-5, p. 205-226, Sarajevo, 2017.

- Arifi, Besa; **Употребата на незаконско создадените докази во кривичната постапка - Важноста на јавниот интерес како критериум за оценување на доказите (The Use of Illegally Created Evidence in Criminal Proceedings - The Importance of the General Interest as an Assessment Criteria for Evidence).** In *Македонска ревија за казнено право и криминологија (Macedonian Review of Criminal Law and Criminology)* ISSN 1409-5327 год. 24, бр. 2, УДК 343.14:35.07 (497.7), pp. 61-80. 2017.
- Arifi, Besa; **Relevance Of Magna Carta To Rights Of Victims Of Abuse Of Power, DOI: 10.1515/seeur-2015-0008.** In *SEEU Review, Volume 11, Issue 1, (Dec 2015), pp. 48-58.* 2016.
- Arifi, Besa; **Assessment of advocacy skills of students in the faculty of law.** In *SEEU Review, Volume 11, Issue 2 , pp. 33–50.* 2016.
- Arifi, Besa; **Помеѓу законот за прекршоците и ресторативната правда.** In *Македонска ревија за казнено право и криминологија, УДК 343, ISSN 1409-5327, МАКЕДОНСКО ПРЕКРШОЧНО ПРАВО – ПРОБЛЕМИ,* pp. 1-14. 2016.
- Arifi, Besa; **The Rights of Victims of Crime - A Comparative Approach.** In *Annual of ISPRJ 2016, year XL, number 1, UDC 343.122(4-12), pp. 9-19.* 2016.
- Ариффи, Беса; **Казненоправната одговорност на носителите на јавни функции во Република Македонија.** In *Деловно право, година XVII, бр. 35, 2016, pp. 147-167.* 2016.
- Ариффи, Беса; **Независноста на судството како основно начело на правната држава - Independence of Judiciary as the fundamental principle of rule of law.** In *Независност на судството - научна и стручна расправа одржана на 3 ноември 2015 година во Скопје, Македонска Академија на Науките и Уметностите, книга 7 , pp. 137-154.* 2016.
- Arifi, Besa; **Does the goal always justify all means? – The danger as well as the crucial need of using illegitimate tools for legitimate causes – the Eichmann case .** In *Annual of ISPRJ 2016, Volume XL, Nr. 2, Скопје, UDC 343.3/7, pp. 61-69.* 2016.
- Arifi, Besa; **"The Head of State's Right to Pardon – In History and Today" II. Turk Hukuk Tarihi Kongresi Bildirileri, Cilt: II, Uluslararası Turk Hukuk Tarihi Kongresi 13-14 Mayıs 2016 - Isnanbul.** University of istanbul, Istanbul, 2016.
- Arifi, Besa; **"The Presidential Right to Pardon as an Institute of Criminal Law" Proceedings of the Third International Scientific Conference: Social Change in the Global World, UGD Shtip. pp. 213-234.** UGD Shtip, Shtip, 2016.
- Arifi, Besa; **Categorisation of Crime Victims: Comparing Theory and Legislation.** In *TEMIDA 2016, vol.19, br. 3-4 str. 493-515, ISSN 1450-6637, DOI 10.2298/TEM1604493A, Pregledni rad, Primiјeni: 15.3.2016, Odobreno za stampu: 28.11.2016, pp. 494-515.* 2016.
- Farrington, Dennis; Arifi, Besa; **Innocent's Elements: A Legal Framework for Balancing the Roles of States and Universities.** In *"Justicia", Vol 4, Nr. 5, 2016, pp. 116-126.* 2016.

Work Experience

- **Jun 2016 - Present : Associate Professor of Criminal Law and Criminology**
South East European University, Faculty of Law, Tetovo, Macedonia
Type of business or sector: Education and Research
- **Sep 2015 - Present : Coordinator for International Cooperation and Mobility**
South East European University, Faculty of Law, Tetovo, Macedonia
Type of business or sector: Education and Research
- **Apr 2011 - Jun 2016: Assistant Professor**
South East European University - Law Faculty, Tetovo, Macedonia

Type of business or sector: Education and Research

- **Sep 2007 - Sep 2012: Head of Human Rights Centre**

South East European University, Tetovo, Macedonia

Type of business or sector: Education and Research

- **May 2007 - Apr 2011: Assistant**

South East European University - Law Faculty, Tetovo, Macedonia

Type of business or sector: Education and Research

- **Mar 2004 - May 2007: Junior Assistant**

South East European University - Law Faculty, Tetovo, Macedonia

Type of business or sector: Education and Research